

Further Powering Up ATT&CK Powered Suit with GenAI



Toshitaka Satomi
Fujitsu Defense & National Security Limited

Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways





Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



Who am I?



- ◇ “Toshi” taka Satomi (Tokyo, JP)
- ◇ Fujitsu Defense & National Security Limited
 - ◇ One of the Founding CTID members
- ◇ CTI Researcher
- ◇ Presentations
 - ◇ Black Hat 2020
 - ◇ FIRSTCON 2020, 2022, 2023
- ◇ All MITRE ATT&CK Defender Badge Holder
- ◇ Contributor
 - ◇  S-TIP (<https://github.com/s-tip>)
 - ◇  ATT&CK Powered Suit (APS)

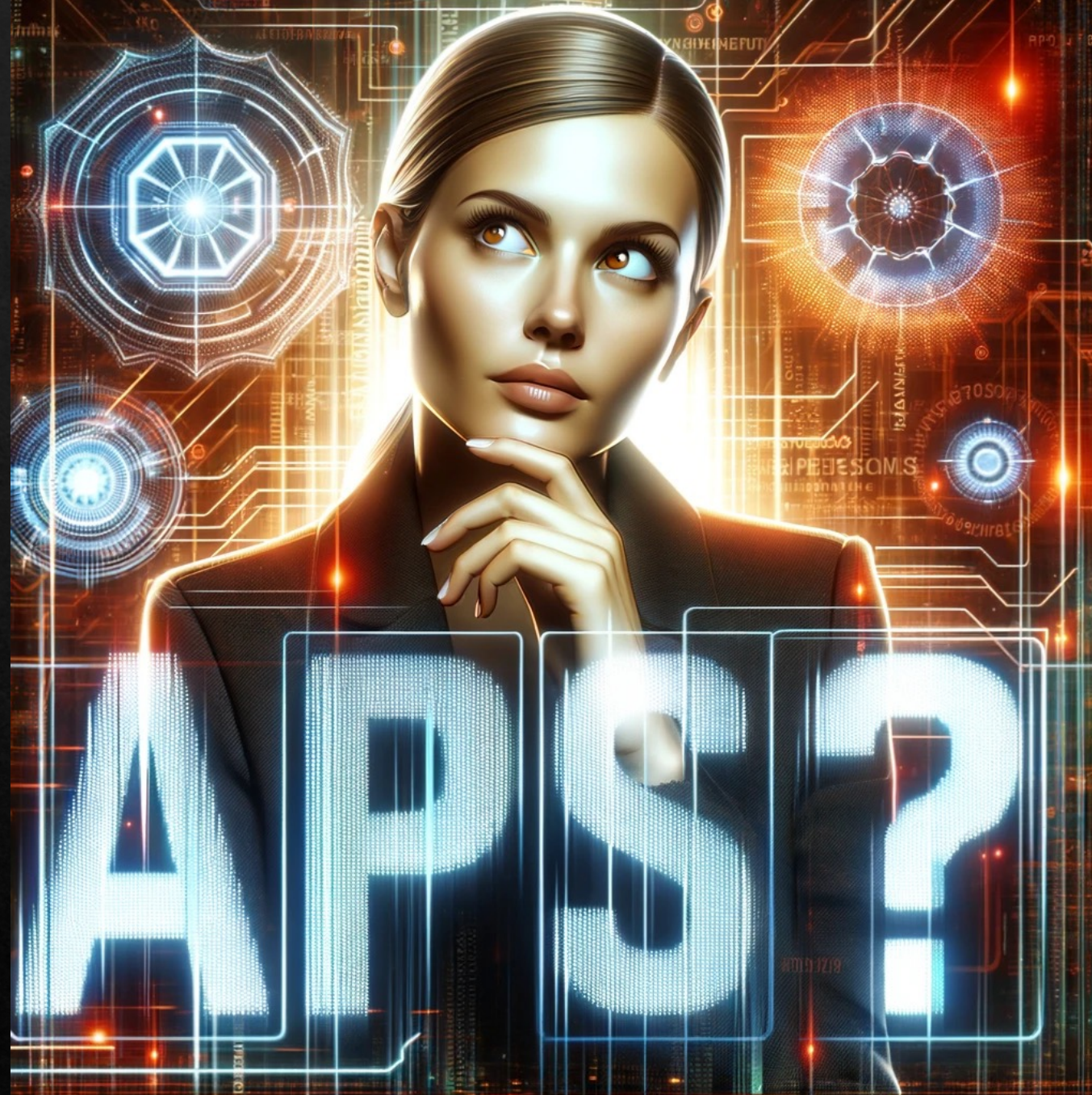
Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



What is APS?

- ◆ Promoted by CTID
- ◆ PUT MITRE ATT&CK® AT YOUR FINGERTIPS
- ◆ Browser extension for quick access to ATT&CK knowledge base
- ◆ Works with popular browsers (Downloads until April 4th)
 - ◆ Chrome (5,937)
 - ◆ Firefox (173)
 - ◆ Edge (548)
 - ◆ Safari (Unknown)
- ◆ Now available from each browser store
- ◆ Can get code from GitHub



- & ATT&CK Powered Suit | FIN6
- & Search in ATT&CK - ATT&CK Powered Suit
- & G0037: FIN6
- & S0632: GrimAgent
- & S0503: FrameworkPOS
- & S0552: AdFind
- & S0446: Ryuk
- & S0284: More_eggs

Main Features 1/2

- ◇ Easy to access from address bar
- ◇ Quick filterable search
- ◇ Quick access by right click

ATT&CK POWERED SUIT

Search ATT&CK...
fin6

Select the types of objects to include in search results. [Select all](#) | [none](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Tactics	<input type="checkbox"/> Mitigations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enterprise
<input type="checkbox"/> Techniques	<input type="checkbox"/> Software	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICS
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-techniques	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Groups	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mobile
<input type="checkbox"/> Campaigns	<input type="checkbox"/> Data Sources	<input type="checkbox"/> Deprecated

G0037: FIN6 Enterprise ICS group

FIN6 [https://attack.mitre.org/groups/G0037] is a cyber crime group th
stolen payment card data and sold it for profit on underground market
This group has aggressively targeted and compromised point of sale
systems in the hospitality and retail sectors. (Citation: FireEye FIN6 Apr
(Citation: FireEye FIN6 Apr 2019)

[Name](#) [Summary](#) [Link](#) [Go to](#)

CYBERSECURITY ADVISORY

North Korean Advanced Persistent Kimsuky

Last Revised: O

Alert Code

Look Up "Kimsuky"

Copy

Copy Link to Highlight

Search Google for "Kimsuky"

Print...

Translate

Open in Reading Mode




& ATTCK Powered Suit >





Open ATT&CK Powered Suit in new tab
Search ATT&CK for "Kimsuky"

Main Features 2/2

- ◆ Easy to generate snippets
- ◆ Bookmarkable
- ◆ Export ATT&CK Navigator layer JSON file

You can add custom formats that copy snippets from search results. The following variables names can be used inside curly braces: `{description}`, `{name}`, `{id}`, `{type}`, `{url}`, `{stixId}`

Name	Format	MIME Type	
Name	{name}	text/plain	
Summary	{id} ({type}): {name}	text/plain	
Link	{id}	text/html	

	Object ID	Name	Score 	Notes
	G0037	FIN6	<input type="text"/>	
	S0632	GrimAgent	<input type="text"/>	
Export Bookmarks				

Export ATT&CK Navigator Layer

Export bookmarked techniques to an ATT&CK Navigator layer. Other bookmarks (e.g. software, group) are mapped to their related techniques. Only techniques in the selected domain are exported.

ATT&CK Domain
enterprise-attack

Layer Title
Generated by ATT&CK Power

↓ Export Navigator Layer

Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



To Tell the Truth...

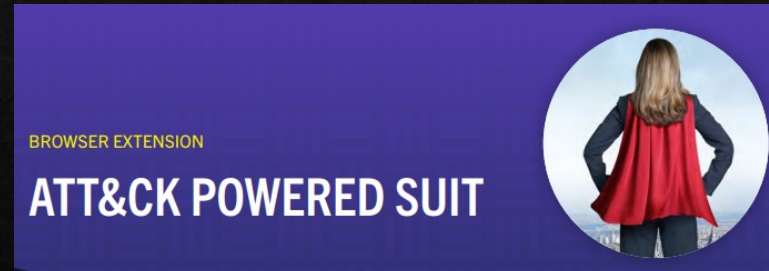
- ◇ I am the initial developer of ATT&CK Powered Suit


ATT&CK Powered Suit is published by the [Center for Threat-Informed Defense](#). Special thanks to [Toshitaka Satomi from Fujitsu](#) for sharing the idea and code. ✨

- ◇ Motivations
 - ◇ A certain security blog typo
 - ◇ Search speed of the official ATT&CK
- ◇ Developed ATT&CK Powered Suit as a prototype
- ◇ Internal members trial
- ◇ However, I wanted many defenders to use APS

CTID Cooperation

- ◆ I demonstrated APS prototype and conveyed my passion with CTID
- ◆ CTID supports...
 - ◆ Brush up the source code I contributed
 - ◆ Publishing source code to GitHub
 - ◆ Support for major browsers
- ◆ Introduce APS widely to defenders
 - ◆ FIRSTCON23 Workshop
 - ◆ Impact Report 2022
- ◆ I am very glad many defenders use APS for improving own security posture
- ◆ **I also want to again thank CTID members for their continued support**



Tier 1 to C-
Suite: 
Communicating a
Breach using
Threat-Informed
Defense (Full Day)

Mike Cunningham,
Mark Haase, Jon
Baker (MITRE
Engenuity, US)

Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



Challenge 1/2: Discovering Insights beyond ATT&CK

- ◆ Limitation: Search that APS provides is very useful for many defenders, however, there are still limitations.
 - ◆ APS supports only full text search
 - ◆ APS provides intelligence only from ATT&CK
- ◆ Challenge: Get some new insights beyond simply searching only ATT&CK

Challenge 2/2: Generating a Wide Variety of Contents

◆ Limitation: APS Generates two Kinds of artifacts

◆ ATT&CK Navigator JSON

◆ Bookmark

◆ Challenge: Generating more useful artifacts

◆ Rule files (Suricata, Snort, Yara)

◆ STIX

◆ Correlation diagram

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery
10 techniques	8 techniques	10 techniques	14 techniques	20 techniques	14 techniques	43 techniques	17 techniques	32 techniques
Active Scanning (3)	Acquire Access	Content Injection	Cloud Administration Command	Account Manipulation (6)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (6)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (5)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Account Discovery (4)
Gather Victim Host Information (4)	Acquire Infrastructure (8)	Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting Interpreter (9)	BITS Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Brute Force (4)	Application Window Discovery
Gather Victim Identity Information (3)	Compromise Accounts (3)	Exploit Public-Facing Application	Container Administration Command	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Account Manipulation (6)	BITS Jobs	Credentials from Password Stores (6)	Browser Information Discovery
Gather Victim Network Information (6)	Compromise Infrastructure (7)	External Remote Services	Deploy Container	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Build Image on Host	Exploitation for Credential Access	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery
Gather Victim Org Information (4)	Develop Capabilities (4)	Hardware Additions	Exploitation for Client Execution	Browser Extensions	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Debugger Evasion	Forced Authentication	Cloud Service Dashboard
Phishing for Information (4)	Establish Accounts (3)	Phishing (4)	Inter-Process Communication (3)	Compromise Client Software Binary	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Forge Web Credentials (2)	Cloud Service Discovery
Search Closed Sources (2)	Obtain Capabilities (6)	Replication Through Removable Media	Native API	Create Account (3)		Deploy Container	Input Capture (4)	Cloud Storage Object Discovery
Search Open Technical	Stage Capabilities (6)		Scheduled			Direct Volume Access		Container and Resource Discovery

Object ID	Name	Score	Notes
✓ T1001	Data Obfuscation	10	
Export Bookmarks			
Export CSV			

Further Powering Up APS

If these challenges are realized,
defenders with ATT&CK
Powered Suit can advance one
step further ahead



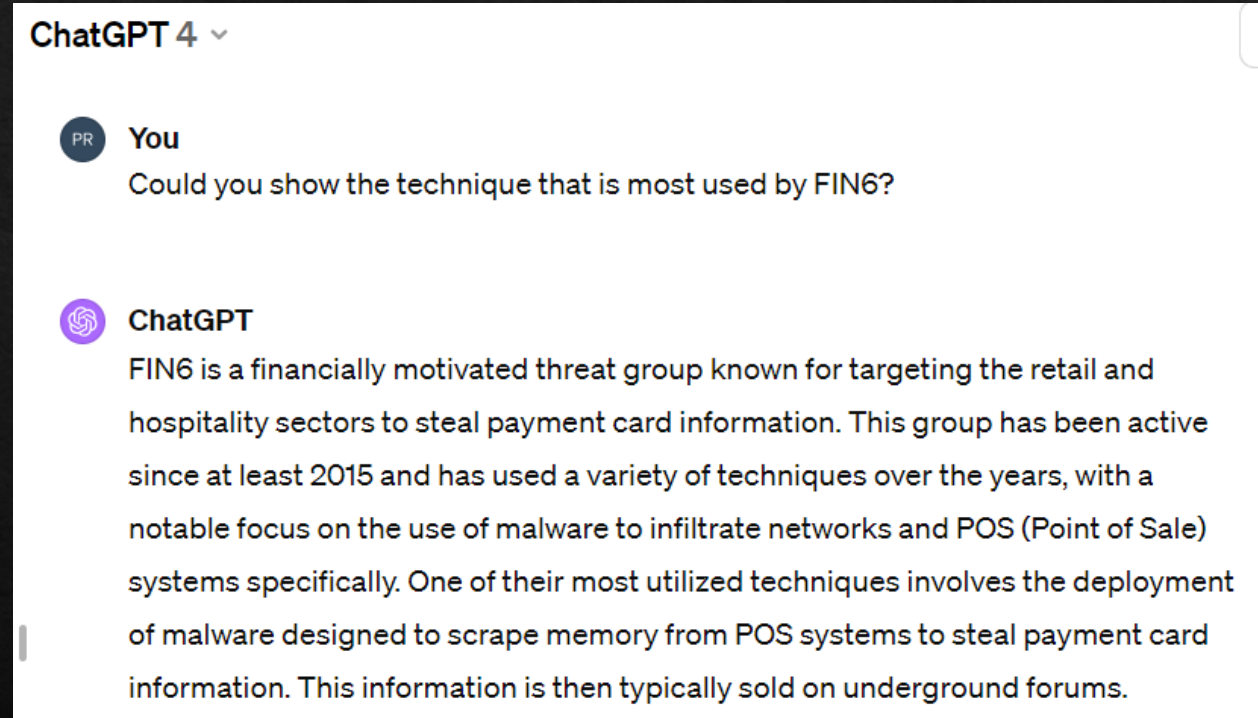
Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



Solution for the Challenges

- ◆ We can already use Generative AI on your browser or application
- ◆ Generative AI can also ...
 - ◆ Generate intelligence beyond search from ATT&CK (overcome Challenge 1)
 - ◆ Generate many artifacts like STIX 2.1, IDS rule files (overcome Challenge 2)
- ◆ If Generative AI could be easily accessed from APS, it would be more useful



APS Meets OpenAI

- ◇ Engaging with OpenAI easily from APS
- ◇ With the following parameters, APS can connect with OpenAI easily
 - ◇ API Key
 - ◇ Models
 - ◇ System Instructions
 - ◇ Prompt format
- ◇ So, I just implemented it



How to Use New Functionality (Demo Movie)

North Korean Advanced Pers

cisa.gov/news-events/cybersecurity-advisories/aa20-301a

An official website of the United States government

#PROTECT2024

SECURE OUR WORLD

SHIELDS UP

REPORT A CYBER ISSUE

CYBERSECURITY & INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY AGENCY



AMERICA'S CYBER DEFENSE AGENCY

Search

Topics

Spotlight

Resources & Tools

News & Events

Careers

About

Home / News & Events / Cybersecurity Advisories / Cybersecurity Advisory

SHARE:    

CYBERSECURITY ADVISORY

North Korean Advanced Persistent Threat Focus: Kimsuky

Last Revised: October 27, 2020

Alert Code: AA20-301A

Summary

This advisory uses the MITRE Adversarial Tactics, Techniques, and Common Knowledge (ATT&CK®) version 7 framework. See the [ATT&CK for Enterprise version 7](#) for all referenced threat actor tactics and techniques.

This joint cybersecurity advisory was coauthored by the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the U.S. Cyber Command Cyber National Mission Force (CNMF). This advisory describes the tactics, techniques, and procedures (TTPs) used by North Korean advanced persistent threat

How to Use New Functionality

Your Browser (select the text block)

A Web Page

Kimsuky has also sent benign emails to targets, which were possibly intended to build trust in advance of a follow-on email with a malicious attachment or link.

Look Up "Kimsuky has also sent benign emails to targets,..."

- Copy
- Copy Link to Highlight
- Search Google for "Kimsuky has also sent benign emails to targets,..."
- Print...
- Translate Selection to 日本語
- Open in Reading Mode **NEW**
- ATTCK Powered Suit (New Generation) > Open ATT&CK Powered Suit in new tab
- Inspect > Search ATT&CK for "Kimsuky has also sent benign emails to targets,..."
- Speech > Go to selected ATT&CK object
- Services > Ask OpenAI for "Kimsuky has also sent benign emails to targets,..."

several benign interview-themed emails with their intended target to ostensibly arrange an interview with a malicious document, either as an attachment or as a Google Drive link within the body. The document usually contained a variant of BabyShark malware (see the Execution section for information on BabyShark). When the date of the interview drew near, Kimsuky sent an email canceling the interview.

Jump to APS landing page

Identify Techniques

Ask OpenAI

OpenAI Model
gpt-4

Assistant ID
This setting is not used by ChatGPT

System Instructions
You are a helpful assistant

Text from the Web Page

Prompt Content
=====

Kimsuky has also sent benign emails to targets, which were possibly intended to build trust in advance of a follow-on email with a malicious attachment or link. Posing as South Korean reporters, Kimsuky exchanged several benign interview-themed emails with their intended target to ostensibly arrange an interview with a malicious document, either as an attachment or as a Google Drive link within the body. The document usually contained a variant of BabyShark malware (see the Execution section for information on BabyShark). When the date of the interview drew near, Kimsuky sent an email canceling the interview.

OpenAI Response

The MITRE ATT&CK Techniques mentioned in the text are:

1. Spearphishing Attachment: T1193 - This is evident where the text mentions Kimsuky sent a subsequent email with a malicious document either as an attachment or as a Google Drive link within the body.

2. Trust Relationship: T1199 - This is suggested by the text mentioning benign emails to build trust with

Communicate to OpenAI via REST API



API

OpenAI response with techniques

Configurations

You can use a meta variable `{text}` in the prompt setting.

Choose OpenAI Configuration

Identify Techniques

New Save Delete

Item	Value
Configuration Name	Identify Techniques
Mode (If you use the assistants, choose <code>Assistants</code> , otherwise leave <code>Chat</code>)	Chat
OpenAI Key
Chat Model	gpt-4

System Instructions

You are a helpful assistant.

Prompt

Please identify the MITRE ATT&CK Techniques used in the attack with their IDs from the text below.

=====

{text}

“{text}” as a meta variable.
“{text}” will be replaced by the selected text.

Please identify the ATT&CK Techniques used in the attack with their IDs from the text below.

=====

{text}

Landing Page

Identify Techniques

Specify a prepared setting

Ask OpenAI

OpenAI Model
gpt-4

Load the setting

Assistant ID
This setting is not used by ChatGPT

System Instructions
You are a helpful assistant

Replaced with selected text block

Prompt Content

Please identify the MITRE ATT&CK Techniques used in the attack with their IDs from the text below.

=====

An adversary may abuse configurations where an application has the setuid or setgid bits set in order to get code running in a different (and possibly more privileged) user's context. On Linux or macOS

Response from OpenAI

OpenAI Response

The technique used in the attack as described in the text is "Setuid and Setgid", corresponding to the MITRE ATT&CK ID T1546.002.

Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



Use Cases: Inferring Techniques

- ◆ We can use APS to infer techniques like TRAM!!
- ◆ System Instructions configuration

Challenge 1 is clear

Please list the techniques used in the text below with explanations.

{text}

- ◆ Select text block and click right button

Access control is essential for multi-tenant software as a service (SaaS) applications. SaaS developers must manage permissions, fine-grained authorization, and isolation. In this post, we demonstrate how you can use Amazon Verified Permissions for access control in a multi-tenant environment using a per-tenant policy store approach. We also describe how you can use

OpenAI Response



The text describes the use of the following techniques:

1. **Access Control (T1547)**: Access Control is a method of granting or denying specific privileges to users of a system. It is a broad concept that encompasses several sub-techniques, such as File and Directory Permissions, SaaS Permissions, Private Keys, etc. In this case, Amazon Verified Permissions are being implemented for access control in a SaaS environment, indicating the use and enforcement of SaaS Permissions for user-level controls in multi-tenant environments.

Use Cases: Generate STIX Content

- ◆ We can also use APS to generate STIX content related to the selected text

Challenge 2 is clear

Below is a quote from the blog article.
Create STIX 2.1 from this quote.
Please set the timestamp to 2024/1/1.

{text}

Kimsuky has used Win7Elevate—an exploit from the Metasploit framework—to bypass the User Account Control to inject malicious code into explorer.exe (Process Injection [T1055]). This malicious code decrypts its spying library—a collection of keystroke logging and remote control access tools and remote control download and execution tools—from resources, regardless of the victim's operating system. It then saves the decrypted file to a disk with a random but hardcoded name (e.g., dfe8b437dd7c417a6d.tmp) in the user's temporary folder and loads this file as a library, ensuring the tools are then on the system even after a reboot. This allows for the escalation of privileges. [35]



```
{
  "type": "tool",
  "id": "tool--37c95afa-5b6e-4012-9015-d8e2a68d9c01",
  "created": "2024-01-01T00:00:00.000Z",
  "modified": "2024-01-01T00:00:00.000Z",
  "name": "Win7Elevate",
  "description": "An exploit from the Metasploit framework used to bypass User Account Control."
},
{
  "type": "identity",
  "id": "identity--fd524cfb-3d1f-45f4-b7cd-0535b533569b",
  "created": "2024-01-01T00:00:00.000Z",
  "modified": "2024-01-01T00:00:00.000Z",
  "name": "Kimsuky",
  "identity_class": "threat-group"
}
```


New APS Use Cases: Infinite

Please attribute an attacker from this text block and tell me how to deal with it.

{text}

- ◆ Defenders can change the sentence of these parameters to suit their own needs
- ◆ With system introductions and prompt, **there are no limits!**

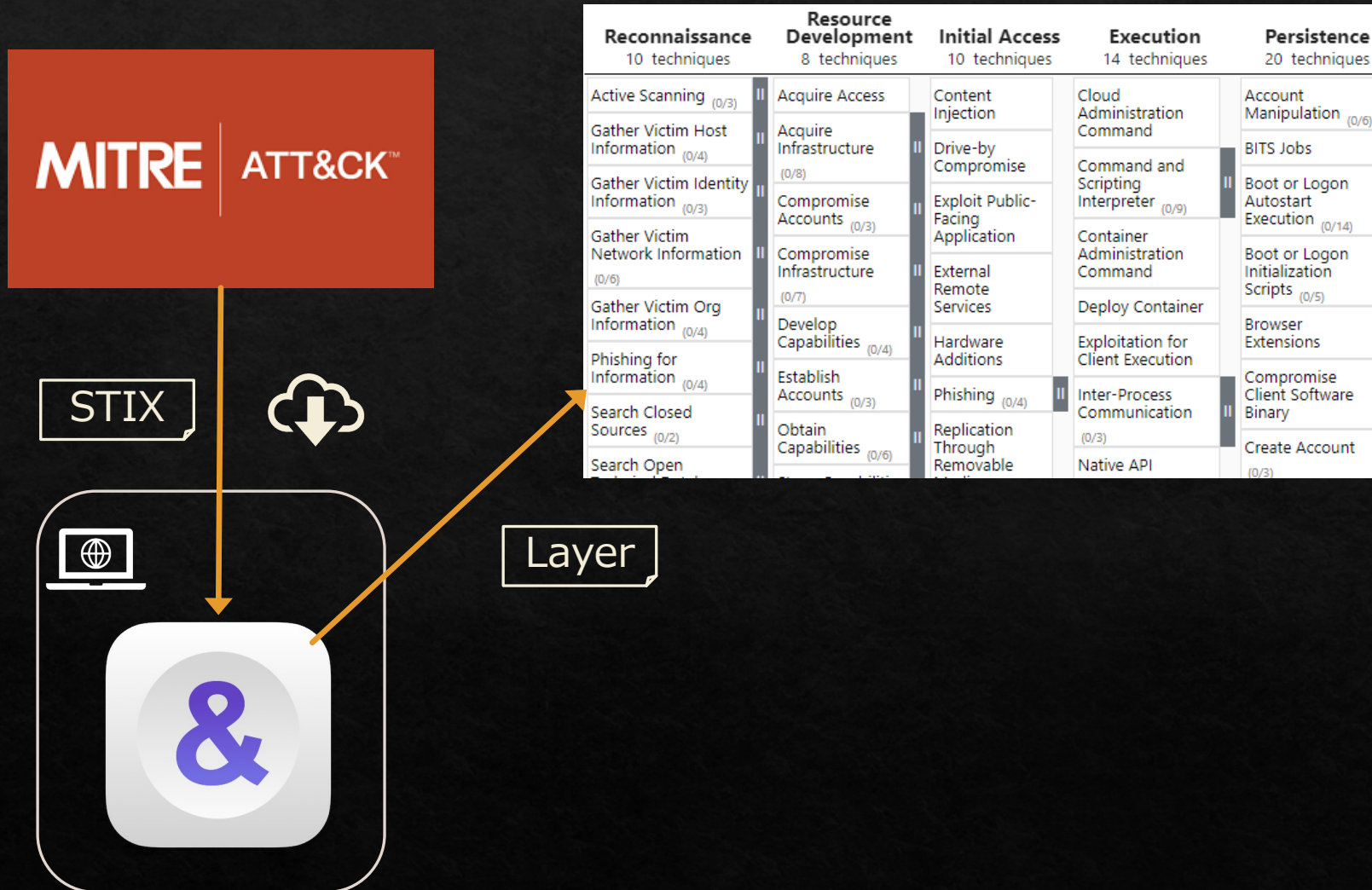


Outline

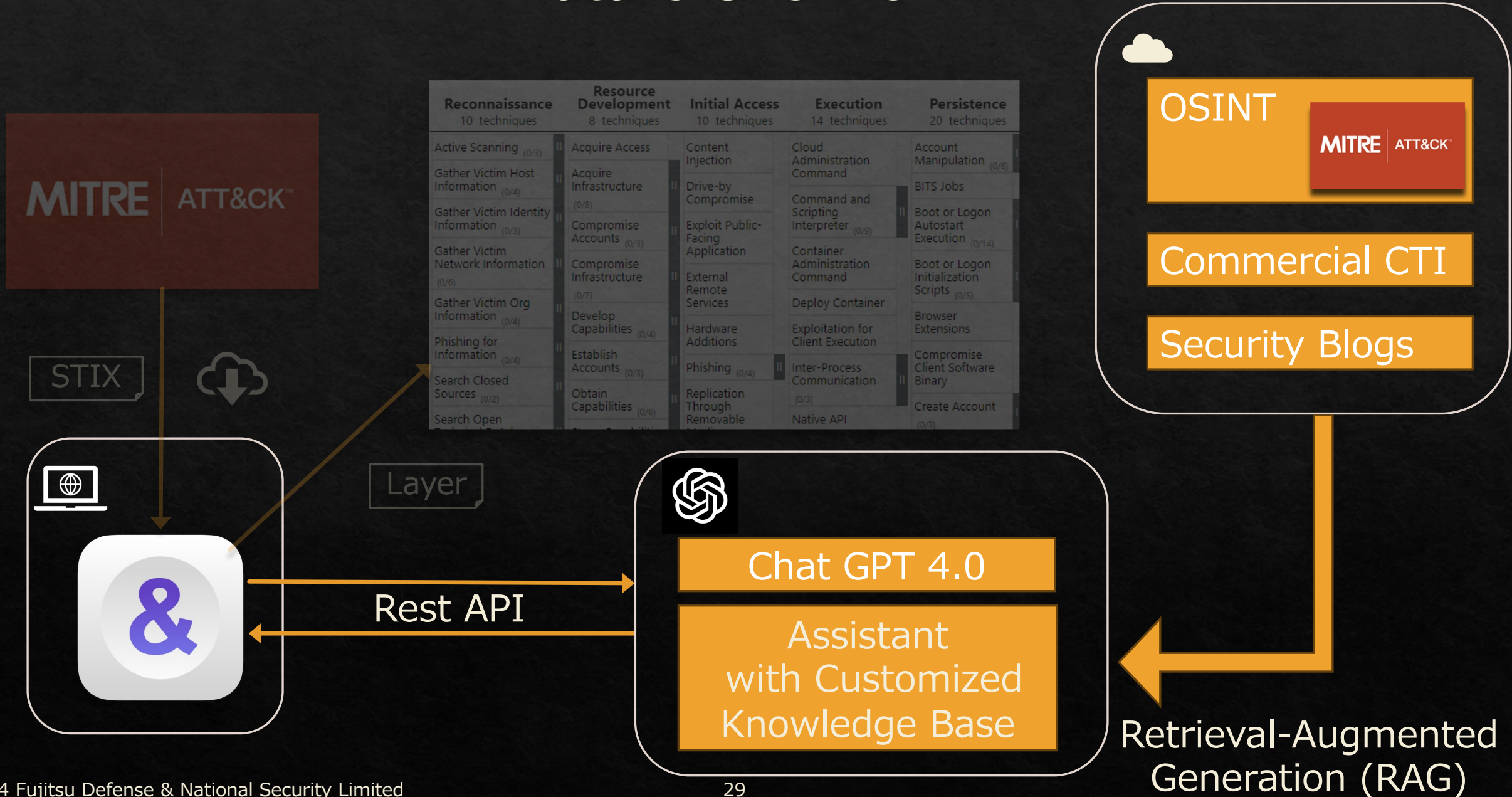
1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



Current Overview

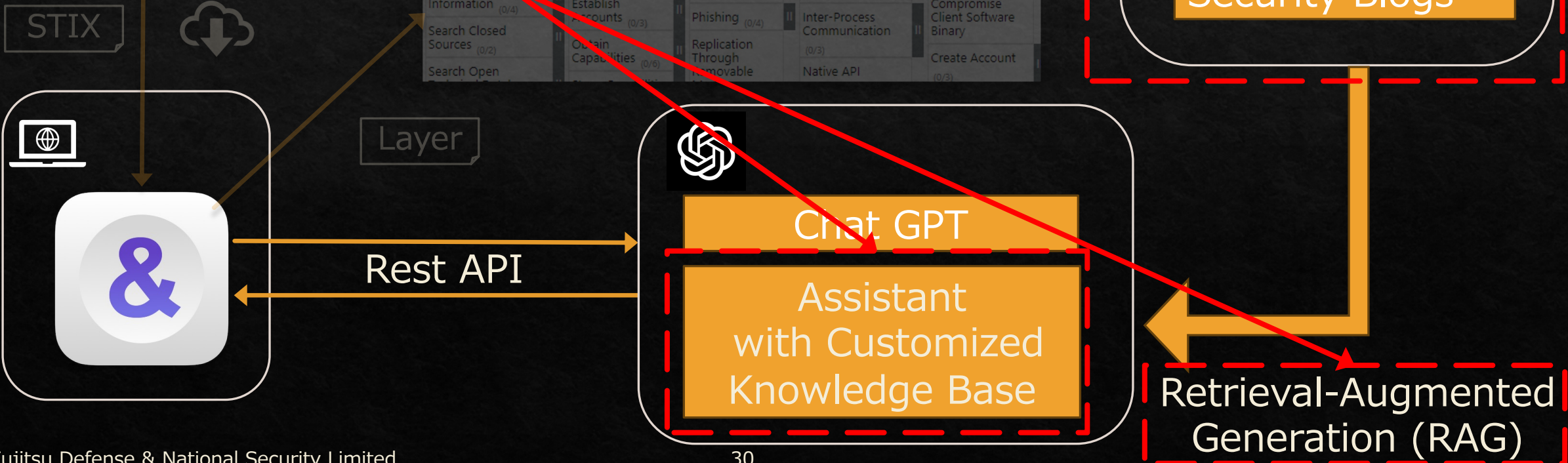


Future Overview



Improving these factors make it flexible
-> New Research Area

Improving these factors make it flexible
-> New Research Area



New Research Area

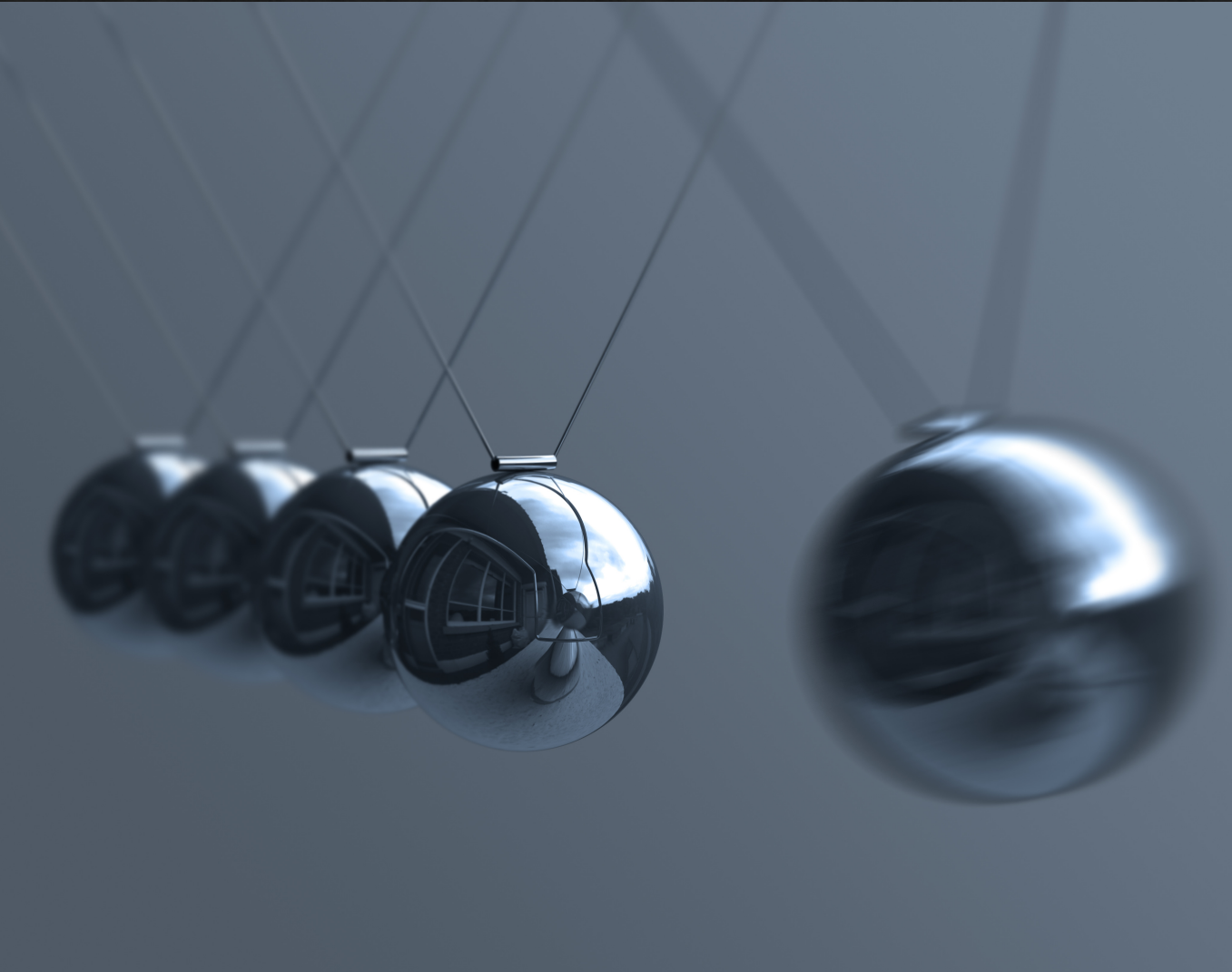
- ◆ Assistant is just one of methods (= LLM with RAG + Rest API)
- ◆ Other services/approaches are being rolled out (i.e. Copilot Pro)
- ◆ Building an LLM for a CTI domain
 - ◆ ATT&CK knowledge base
 - ◆ CVE from MITRE
 - ◆ Commercial CTI
 - ◆ OSINT

Outline

1. Who am I?
2. What is APS?
3. CTID Cooperation
4. Challenges
5. Solution
6. Use Cases
7. New Research Area
8. Takeaways



Takeaways



- ◇ ATT&CK provides a common language for various layers of defenders
- ◇ ATT&CK Powered Suit was created to utilize ATT&CK
- ◇ Integration with Generative AI is incredibly beneficial
- ◇ With Model and Prompt configurations, possibilities are infinite
- ◇ CTI-domain LLM has new potential
- ◇ **ATT&CK Powered Suit can further power up defenders by being combined with Generative AI!!**

Thank you!!

- ◆ Toshitaka Satomi
- ◆ Fujitsu Defense & National Security Limited
- ◆ Researcher
- ◆  @stmtstk
- ◆  @stmtstk
- ◆  @stmtstk

